



LOCAL NEWS RESEARCH
PROJECT



SPATIAL INFORMATION FOR
SPICE
COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Local News Map Data
October 1, 2022

ABOUT THIS PROJECT

The [Local News Map](#) is a crowd-sourced resource that tracks what is happening to local newspapers, broadcast outlets and online/digital news sources in places across Canada. The map displays information going back to 2008, the start of a deep recession and a turning point for many previously profitable local news organizations. This report, which along with a copy of the latest data is produced every two months and archived [here](#), summarizes the information available on the map.

The map displays markers that represent changes to free local daily newspapers, paid subscription daily newspapers, community newspapers (published fewer than five days per week), private/public radio stations, private/public television stations and online/digital news sources, including online radio stations, newsletters, web-based digital news sites and other emerging online formats.

The following types of changes to local news operations are recorded on the map:

- the closing or launch of a news outlet
- service improvements such as a new or extended local television newscast
- service reductions such as a reduction in the number of times a newspaper publishes per week
- mergers of local news outlets that result in the launch of a new entity and/or the closing of an existing news operation
- local free daily newspapers that become community newspapers
- local paid-subscription daily newspapers that become community newspapers
- local news operations that shift to making content available online only

A local news organization is defined as a news outlet that maintains independence from those it covers, demonstrates a commitment to accuracy and transparency in reporting methods, and is devoted primarily to reporting and disseminating timely, originally produced news about people, places, issues and events in a defined geographic area.

When users click on a map marker, a pop-up box displays the name and owner of the news outlet along with information on what changed, the community name, when the change occurred, language of operation and links to the source of information about the change. Filters allow users to sort the markers by news outlet ownership, media type and type of change.

The information that registered users add to the map about changes to local newspaper, radio, television and online/digital news sources is displayed using color-coded markers. Map administrators also regularly add markers. The fact that the pace of change is steady but slow helps ensure the accuracy of map data because, with fewer than a dozen markers typically added each month, administrators are able to verify each crowd-sourced submission. This includes reviewing the contents of links that provide details of the change that has occurred. These links are published with the markers so the source of the information is clear to map users. The journalists, researchers, journalism students, media owners and community members who visit the site and are quick to point out errors also constitute a form of quality control for the data.

This project is the result of a collaboration between Professor [April Lindgren](#), lead investigator for the [Local News Research Project](#) at Toronto Metropolitan (formerly Ryerson) University's School of Journalism and Associate Professor [Jon Corbett](#), who leads the University of British Columbia's [SpICE Lab](#) (Spatial Information for Community Mapping). Funding for this project has been provided by the Rossy Foundation, the [Ken and Debbie Rubin Public Interest Advocacy Fund](#), the [Canadian Geospatial and Open Data Research Partnership](#), the Canadian Media Union/CWA Canada, Canadian Journalists for Free Expression, a Mitacs Accelerate grant, Unifor and Toronto Metropolitan University.

Credits/citations: The Local News Map is a joint project of the Local News Research Project at Toronto Metropolitan (formerly Ryerson) University's School of Journalism and the University of British Columbia's SpICE Lab (Spatial Information for Community Mapping).

Lindgren, April & Corbett, Jon. (2022). *Local News Map Data: October 1, 2022*. Local News Research Project. <http://localnewsresearchproject.ca/category/local-news-map-data>

Visit the map: <https://localnewsmap.geolive.ca/>

Contact us: localnewspoverty@gmail.com

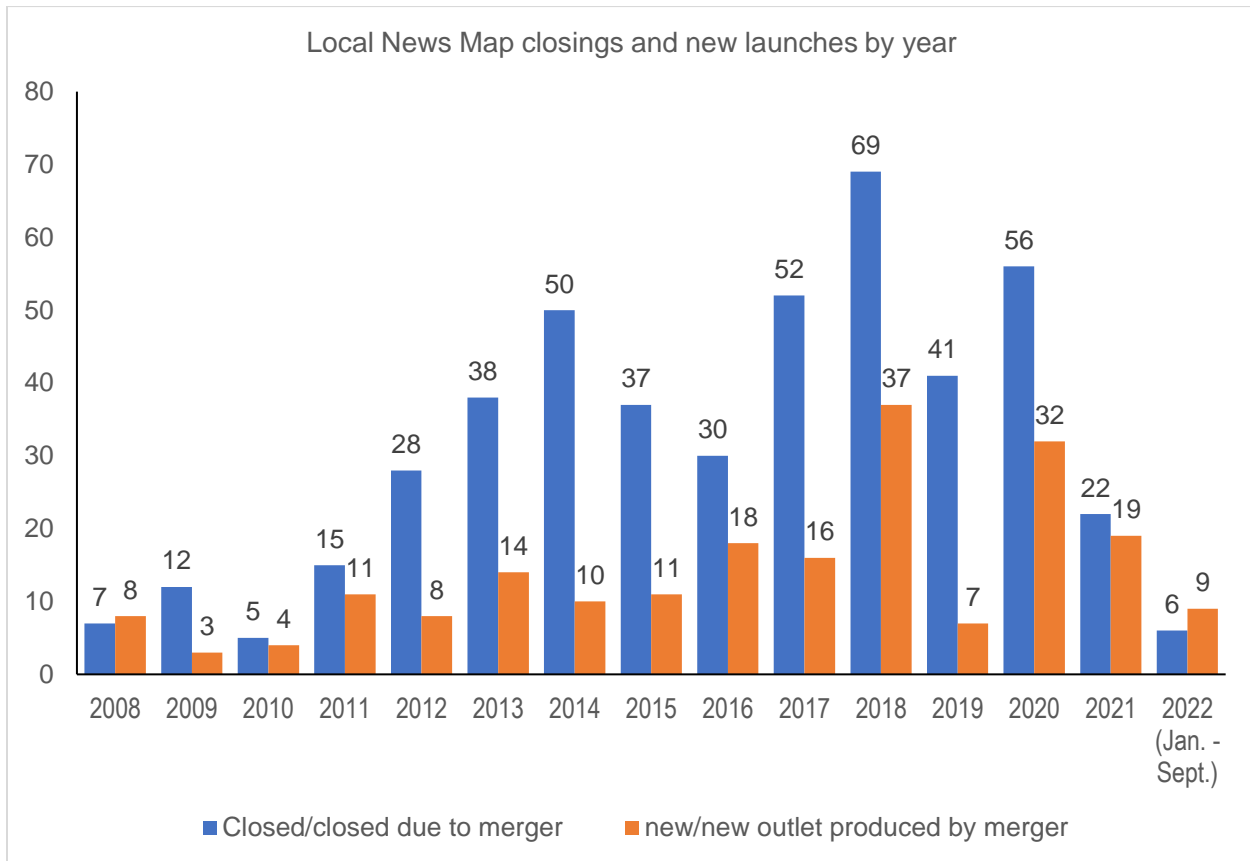
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Worth noting

General

- between 2008 and October 1, 2022, a total of 468 local news operations have closed in 333 communities across Canada
- community newspapers, which publish fewer than five times per week, account for most of the closings (359)
- 207 new local news outlets launched between 2008 and October 1, 2022, in 144 communities

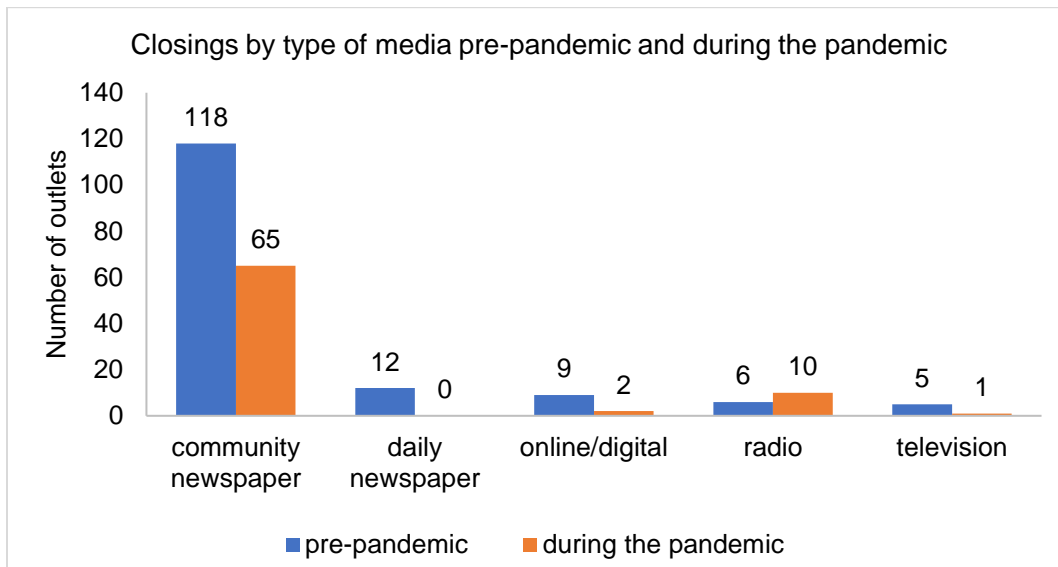


Since the World Health Organization declared a global pandemic on March 11, 2020, data from the Local News Map show that:

- 78 news outlets have permanently closed including one TV station, two online/digital news sources, 10 radio stations and 65 community newspapers
- 16 daily newspapers and six community newspapers cut one or more print editions
- six community newspapers and four daily newspapers have shifted completely online
- 56 new local news outlets have launched – two TV stations, five radio stations, nine community newspapers and 40 online/digital news sources

Data from the Local News Map, which tracks pandemic-related closings as well as closings for other reasons, show that 40 new online local news outlets launched in the last 31 months of the

pandemic compared to 24 over a similar period prior to the pandemic. A comparison of data on closings over the same two time periods shows that fewer local newspapers, online sites and television stations shut down during the pandemic than in the months immediately before its onset. As the chart below reveals, only the local radio sector fared worse. A more detailed analysis of the impact of COVID-19 on news media in Canada that discusses the vibrancy of the digital sector and the key role of federal COVID-19 subsidies in staving off the worse economic impacts of the pandemic can be found [HERE](#).



For additional information on the pandemic's impact on media in Canada visit the [COVID-19 Media Impact Map for Canada](#).

Since the last Local News Map update on August 1, 2022:

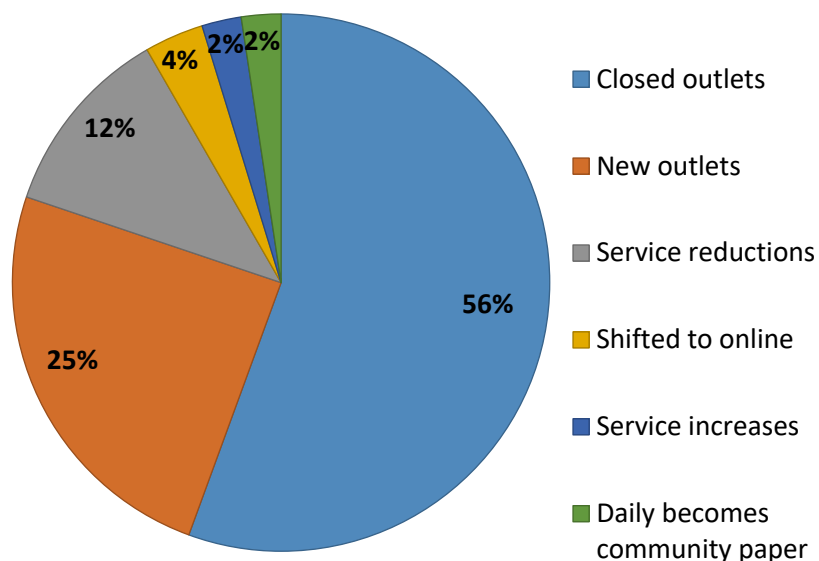
- Four new markers representing changes to local news media were added to the map including one from previous years that came to our attention.
- Markers for two new online news outlets were added: The Rover launched in 2020 and The Green Line launched in 2022.
- A new marker was added for one new private radio outlet: CFQR 600 began broadcasting live news programming in 2022.
- A new marker was added for one daily newspaper that shifted online: Sing Tao Daily Calgary shifted fully online in 2022. The existing map markers for Sing Tao Daily Toronto and Sing Tao Daily Vancouver were also updated to reflect that the outlets shifted fully online in 2022.

Overview of map data

The map displayed a total of 842 markers representing changes to local news outlets of all types between 2008 and October 1, 2022.

Breakdown of all markers by type of change that occurred:

closed	357
closed due to merger	111
daily (free) becomes a community paper	3
daily becomes a community paper	17
decrease in service	97
increase in service	20
new	172
new outlet produced by merger	35
shifted to online	30



Breakdown of all markers by type of media:

community paper	475
daily paper - free	34
daily paper - paid	64
online/digital	144
radio - private	45
radio - public	11
TV - private	42
TV - public	27

Breakdown of all markers by ownership¹:

Independent owners ²	191
Postmedia	86
Black Press	45
Transcontinental	39
Metroland	37
Torstar	36
Glacier Media	35
SaltWire Network	29
Sun Media	29
CBC/Radio-Canada	28
Bell Media	25
Rogers Media	17
Great West Newspapers	16
Quebecor	16
Village Media	15
Star News Inc.	12
Other	186

¹Only owners associated with more than 10 markers are listed except in the case of independent owners

²Owners with fewer than 3 media properties

Local news outlets that have closed since 2008

Total number of closings: 468 (357 direct closings + 111 closings due to mergers)

Number of communities where a local news outlet has closed: 333

Breakdown of closings by type of media:

community paper	359
daily paper - free	27
daily paper - paid	13
online/digital	26
radio – private	25
radio – public	6
TV – private	12
TV – public	0

Breakdown of closings by ownership¹:

Independent owners ²	79
Postmedia	57
Transcontinental	34
Black Press	32
Glacier Media	29
Sun Media	25
SaltWire Network	24
Metroland	23
Torstar	22
Great West Newspapers	13
Star News Inc.	11
Other	119

¹Only owners associated with more than 10 markers are listed except in the case of independent owners

²Owners with fewer than 3 media properties

Newly launched local news outlets since 2008

Total number of markers representing new outlets: 207 (172 new outlets + 35 new outlets produced by mergers)

Number of communities where a new local news outlet has been launched: 144

Breakdown of new outlets by media type:

community paper	68
daily paper - free	1
online/digital	111
radio – private	14
radio – public	3
TV – private	5
TV – public	5

Breakdown of new outlets by ownership¹:

Independent owners ²	92
Village Media	14
Torstar	10
Metroland	7
Overstory Media Group	6
Rogers Media	6
Bell Media	5
Black Press	5
The Discourse	5
CBC/Radio-Canada	4
Glacier Media	4
TVO	4
Your Community Voice	4
Other	41

¹Only owners associated with more than 3 markers are listed except in the case of independent owners

²Owners with fewer than 3 media properties

Increases in service since 2008

Total number of service increases: 20
Number of affected communities: 19

Breakdown of service increases by type of media:

community paper	1
daily paper - free	0
daily paper - paid	2
online/digital	7
radio - private	0
radio - public	1
TV - private	9
TV - public	0

Note: Examples of service increases include longer local newscasts, the launch of a new local news program, increased frequency of publication for newspapers

Decreases in service since 2008

Total number of service reductions: 97
Number of affected communities: 57

Breakdown of service reductions by type of media:

community paper	24
daily paper - free	2
daily paper - paid	26
online/digital	0
radio - private	6
radio - public	1
TV - private	16
TV - public	22

Note: Examples of service decreases include shorter newscasts or fewer print editions per week for newspapers

Breakdown of data by type of local media (2008 to October 1, 2022)

NEWSPAPERS

- Total number of markers representing changes at daily and community (published fewer than five times per week) newspapers: 573
- Total number of daily and community newspapers that have closed: 399 (288 direct closings + 111 closings due to mergers) in 308 communities
- Total number of markers representing newly launched daily and community newspapers: 69 (34 new outlets + 35 new outlets produced by mergers) in 63 communities
- Total number of daily and community newspaper service decreases: 52
- Total number of daily and community newspapers that shifted to online: 30
- Total number of daily newspapers that became community newspapers: 20
- Total number of daily and community newspaper service increases: 3

Community newspaper markers on the map:

- Total number of community newspaper markers: 475
- Total number of community newspapers that have closed: 359 (251 direct closings + 108 closings due to mergers) in 290 communities
- Total number of new community newspapers: 68 (33 new outlets + 35 new outlets produced by mergers) in 63 communities
- Total number of community newspaper service decreases: 24
- Total number of community newspapers that shifted to online: 23
- Total number of community newspaper service increases: 1

Daily newspaper markers on the map:

- Total number of daily newspaper markers: 98
- Total number of daily newspapers that have closed: 40 (37 direct closings + 3 closings due to mergers)
- Total number of new daily newspapers: 1 (1 new outlet)
- Total number of daily newspaper service decreases: 28
- Total number of daily newspapers that became community newspapers: 20
- Total number of community newspapers that shifted to online: 7
- Total number of community newspaper service increases: 2

ONLINE/DIGITAL

- Total number of markers representing changes at online/digital news sources: 144
- Total number of newly launched online news sites: 111
- Total number of closed online news sites: 26
- Total number of online news sites service increases: 7

RADIO

- Total number of markers representing changes at radio stations: 56
- Total number of new radio stations: 17
- Total number of closed radio programs: 31
- Total number of radio station service reductions: 7
- Total number of radio station service increases: 1

TELEVISION

- Total number of markers representing changes to television stations: 69
- Total number of new TV stations: 10
- Total number of closed TV stations: 12
- Total number of TV station service reductions: 38
- Total number of TV station service increases: 9

Provincial data for changes to local news media since 2008

Breakdown of changes to local news outlets by province/territory

Province/territory	Number of closings/ closings due to mergers	Number of new/new outlets due to merger	Number of service reductions	Number of service increases	Total # of markers
Alberta	57	23	15	0	95
British Columbia	75	42	19	1	137
Manitoba	30	7	5	1	43
New Brunswick	11	6	7	1	25
Newfoundland and Labrador	20	0	3	0	23
Northwest Territories	2	1	1	1	5
Nova Scotia	23	9	4	2	38
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	141	93	52	9	295
Prince Edward Island	0	0	2	0	2
Quebec	74	17	33	1	125
Saskatchewan	35	9	4	4	52
Yukon	0	0	2	0	2
Canada (total)	468	207	147	20	842

Breakdown of number of changes to different types of media by province/territory

Province/territory	Newspaper	Online/ digital	Radio	Television	Total # of markers
Alberta	69	11	4	11	95
British Columbia	78	35	18	6	137
Manitoba	34	1	3	5	43
New Brunswick	18	5	0	2	25
Newfoundland and Labrador	19	1	2	1	23
Northwest Territories	2	1	1	1	5
Nova Scotia	31	6	0	1	38
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	190	69	16	20	295
Prince Edward Island	1	0	0	1	2
Quebec	86	11	12	16	125
Saskatchewan	43	4	0	5	52
Yukon	2	0	0	0	2
Canada (total)	573	144	56	69	842